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ECONOMIC ANTHROPOLOGY: A WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY

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ECONOMIC ANTHROPOLOGY:

A WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

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INTRODUCTION

Economic anthropology is a relatively young but rapidly growing field of anthropology. The field at this time encompasses a great diversity of interests and viewpoints. In fact, economic anthropology means quite different things to different anthropologists, and there is no one definition which satisfies all of them. The two major theoretical positions which have emerged are usually termed "substantivism" and "formalism." The former sees "economics" in the anthropological sense divorced from traditional economics. It centers its attention on technology, subsistence patterns, and systems of distribution and exchange in non-Western societies. These "economic" systems, it is argued, are significantly different from those of Western industrial societies. Hence, traditional economics does not apply. The latter argues that principles of "economizing," or rational calculation, are found in every human society. It is this interest, which is more closely aligned to traditional economics, that should be the concern of economic anthropology. These positions indicate the broad spectrum of interests within economic anthropology, and this bibliography, which includes references from these as well as other viewpoints, reflects this diversity.

The bibliography was compiled as a research aid for undergraduate students. For this reason, an attempt was made to separate the references by subject headings. This division is not always successful, particularly as topical and areal categories are both utilized. In addition, the bibliography is not exhaustive

by any means; it was not intended, nor thought possible, to be so. It does list, however, many, if not most, of the important contributions to the field of economic anthropology. It is most useful in serving as a means of introduction to the literature of the field and as a source bibliography for those who need no introduction. With professional guidance, it could also be used to build the holdings of a library in the field.

Note: Readers and some other compilations of articles are indicated by a number in parentheses to the left of the reference. Whenever possible, articles are given with their original reference; but, when an article also appears in a reader or compilation, a number in parentheses, representing that work, appears at the end of the citation.

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